

2720 Residence

2720 71st Avenue SE
Mercer Island, Washington 98040

Structural Engineering Calculations

Supplement Calculations for Architectural Design Revisions



By

Dihong Shao, SE

January 18, 2022

Bm/Jst Location/Description:	ROOF DECK JOIST FOR SPAN OF 18'-0"
-------------------------------------	---

Roof			
dead load (psf)	0.00		
live load (psf)	0.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	25.00		
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	1.33	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	0.00		
Beam Span (ft)	18.00		
load duration/repetitive factor	1.00		1.00

tributary load (plf)	113.05	11.875 TJI-360@16"
moment (kip-ft)	4.58	6.18 OK
shear/reaction (kips)	1.02	1.08 OK

El x 10 ⁶ (in ² -lbs)	419			Total Deflection
Joist Depth (in)	11.88	Bending Deflection	0.64	
TJI 110, 210, 230, and 360		Shear Deflection	0.08	0.72
TJI 560		Shear Deflection	0.07	0.71
		Total Deflection Ratio "L" over		305
		LL Deflection Ratio: "L" over		432

Bm/Jst Location/Description:	ROOF DECK JOIST FOR SPAN OF 16'-6"
-------------------------------------	---

Roof			
dead load (psf)	0.00		
live load (psf)	0.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	25.00		
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	1.33	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	0.00		
Beam Span (ft)	16.50		
load duration/repetitive factor	1.00		1.00

tributary load (plf)	113.05	11.875 TJI-230@16"
moment (kip-ft)	3.85	4.125 OK
shear/reaction (kips)	0.93	1.06 OK

16'TJI-560@16"				
El x 10 ⁶ (in ² -lbs)	347			Total Deflection
Joist Depth (in)	11.88	Bending Deflection	0.54	
TJI 110, 210, 230, and 360		Shear Deflection	0.07	0.61
TJI 560		Shear Deflection	0.06	0.60
		Total Deflection Ratio "L" over		329
		LL Deflection Ratio: "L" over		465

Bm/Jst Location/Description: ROOF JOIST FOR SPAN OF 22'-4"

Roof

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	2.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00
height (ft)	0.00

Beam Span (ft)

22.33

load duration/repetitive factor

1.00

1.00

tributary load (plf) 80.00 **11.875 TJI-560@2'-0"**

moment (kip-ft) **4.99** 9.5 OK

shear/reaction (kips) **0.89** 1.265 OK

El x 10 ⁶ (in ² -lbs)	636			Total Deflection
Joist Depth (in)	11.88	Bending Deflection	0.70	
TJI 110, 210, 230, and 360		Shear Deflection	0.09	0.79
TJI 560		Shear Deflection	0.08	0.78
		Total Deflection Ratio "L" over		343
		LL Deflection Ratio: "L" over		472

Bm/Jst Location/Description: ROOF JOIST FOR SPAN OF 15'-8"

Roof

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	2.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00
height (ft)	0.00

Beam Span (ft)

15.67

load duration/repetitive factor

1.00

1.00

tributary load (plf) 80.00 **11.875 TJI-110@2'-0"**

moment (kip-ft) **2.46** 3.16 OK

shear/reaction (kips) **0.63** .910 OK

El x 10 ⁶ (in ² -lbs)	267			Total Deflection
Joist Depth (in)	11.88	Bending Deflection	0.41	
TJI 110, 210, 230, and 360		Shear Deflection	0.04	0.45
TJI 560		Shear Deflection	0.04	0.44
		Total Deflection Ratio "L" over		423
		LL Deflection Ratio: "L" over		582

Bm/Jst Location/Description: MAIN FLOOR JOIST FOR SPAN OF 27'-3"**Roof**

dead load (psf)	0.00		
live load (psf)	0.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	30.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	1.33	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00
height (ft)	0.00

Beam Span (ft)

27.25

load duration/repetitive factor

1.00

1.00

tributary load (plf)	93.10	14" TJI-560@16"
moment (kip-ft)	8.64	11.275 OK
shear/reaction (kips)	1.27	1.265 OK

El x 10 ⁶ (in ² -lbs)	926			Total Deflection
Joist Depth (in)	14.00	Bending Deflection	1.25	
TJI 110, 210, 230, and 360		Shear Deflection	0.13	1.38
TJI 560		Shear Deflection	0.11	1.36
		Total Deflection Ratio "L" over		240
		LL Deflection Ratio: "L" over		421

Bm/Jst Location/Description: MAIN FLOOR JOIST FOR SPAN OF 23'-9"**Roof**

dead load (psf)	0.00		
live load (psf)	0.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	30.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	1.33	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00
height (ft)	0.00

Beam Span (ft)

23.75

load duration/repetitive factor

1.00

1.00

tributary load (plf)	93.10	14" TJI-360@16"
moment (kip-ft)	6.56	7.335 OK
shear/reaction (kips)	1.11	1.08 OK

El x 10 ⁶ (in ² -lbs)	612			Total Deflection
Joist Depth (in)	14.00	Bending Deflection	1.09	
TJI 110, 210, 230, and 360		Shear Deflection	0.10	1.19
TJI 560		Shear Deflection	0.09	1.17
		Total Deflection Ratio "L" over		243
		LL Deflection Ratio: "L" over		424

Bm/Jst Location/Description: R1	
--	--

Roof			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	7.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	0.00		
Beam Span (ft)	9.00		
load duration/repetitive factor	1.15		1.00

Beam Data Base Number	9		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	300.00		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	3.04		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	1.35		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in^3)	25.36	30.66	13.21	#N/A
Required I (in^4)	63.22	111.15	63.22	#N/A
Required A (in^2)	18.54	25.38	8.00	#N/A
Size	4x8	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: R2	
--	--

Roof			
dead load (psf)	25.00		
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	9.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	0.00		
Beam Span (ft)	6.00		
load duration/repetitive factor	1.00		1.00

Beam Data Base Number	10		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	807.50		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	3.63		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	2.42		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in^3)	34.88	49.91	18.17	#N/A
Required I (in^4)	50.42	230.84	50.42	#N/A
Required A (in^2)	38.25	32.38	22.02	#N/A
Size	4x10	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: R3

Roof

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	10.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	0.00		

Beam Span (ft) 9.50

load duration/repetitive factor 1.15 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	10		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	420.00		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	4.74		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	2.00		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
	DF#2	Provided	24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in^3)	39.55	49.91	20.60	#N/A
Required I (in^4)	104.10	230.84	104.10	#N/A
Required A (in^2)	27.39	32.38	15.77	#N/A
Size	4x10	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: R4

Roof

dead load (psf)	25.00		
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	9.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	0.00		

Beam Span (ft) 16.00 I ratio 0.98 2.0/1.7=1.17 OK

load duration/repetitive factor 1.00 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	85		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	807.50		7x11-7/8	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	25.84		Provided M	39.81
shear/reaction (kips)	6.46		Provided V	16.07
			Provided I	975.00
	DF#2	Provided	24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in^3)	248.06	280.73	129.20	1200.45
Required I (in^4)	956.17	2456.38	956.17	26244.00
Required A (in^2)	102.00	96.25	58.72	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U1

Roof			
dead load (psf)	25.00		
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	15.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	6.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	10.00		
Beam Span (ft)	11.50		
load duration/repetitive factor	1.00		1.00

Beam Data Base Number	72		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	1705.00		3-1/2x14	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	28.19		Provided M	27.16
shear/reaction (kips)	9.80		Provided V	9.48
			Provided I	800.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	270.58	280.73	140.93	1200.45
Required I (in ⁴)	749.64	2456.38	749.64	26244.00
Required A (in ²)	154.80	96.25	89.12	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U2

Roof			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	11.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	9.80
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	12.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00	S ratio	1.05 5.5/5.125=1.07
height (ft)	6.00	I ratio	0.98
Beam Span (ft)	21.00	A ratio	0.87
load duration/repetitive factor	1.05		1.00

Beam Data Base Number	41		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	500.00		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	77.98		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	10.85		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	712.98	280.73	371.34	353.98
Required I (in ⁴)	3787.36	2456.38	3787.36	3855.72
Required A (in ²)	130.56	96.25	93.95	107.83
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	5-1/8x21	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U3

Roof
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 25.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 4.50 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Floor
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 40.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 0.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Wall
 wall weight (psf) 10.00
 height (ft) 0.00
Beam Span (ft) 16.50
 load duration/repetitive factor 1.00 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	16		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	180.00		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	6.13		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	1.49		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
	DF#2	Provided	24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	58.81	82.73	30.63	#N/A
Required I (in ⁴)	233.75	392.96	233.75	#N/A
Required A (in ²)	23.45	52.25	9.56	#N/A
Size	6x10	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U4

Roof
 dead load (psf) 15.00 average of 25 an
 live load (psf) 45.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 16.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Floor
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 40.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 8.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Wall
 wall weight (psf) 10.00
 height (ft) 10.00
Beam Span (ft) 10.00
 load duration/repetitive factor 1.00 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	72		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	1500.00		3-1/2x14	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	18.75		Provided M	27.16
shear/reaction (kips)	7.50		Provided V	9.48
			Provided I	800.00
	DF#2	Provided	24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	180.00	280.73	93.75	1200.45
Required I (in ⁴)	433.64	2456.38	433.64	26244.00
Required A (in ²)	118.43	96.25	68.18	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U5	
--	--

Roof			
dead load (psf)	25.00	average of 25 and 60 psf	
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	9.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	9.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	10.00		
Beam Span (ft)	10.00		
load duration/repetitive factor	1.00		1.00

Beam Data Base Number	71		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	1430.00		3-1/2x11-7/8	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	17.88		Provided M	19.90
shear/reaction (kips)	7.15		Provided V	8.04
			Provided I	490.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	171.60	280.73	89.38	1200.45
Required I (in ⁴)	413.40	2456.38	413.40	26244.00
Required A (in ²)	94.08	96.25	64.99	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U6	
--	--

Roof			
dead load (psf)	20.00		
live load (psf)	45.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	16.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Floor			
dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	8.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00
Wall			
wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	10.00		
Beam Span (ft)	16.00	I ratio	1.17
load duration/repetitive factor	1.00		1.00

Beam Data Base Number	86		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	1580.00		7x14	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	50.56		Provided M	54.33
shear/reaction (kips)	12.64		Provided V	18.95
			Provided I	1600.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	485.38	280.73	252.80	1200.45
Required I (in ⁴)	1870.90	2456.38	1870.90	26244.00
Required A (in ²)	149.69	96.25	114.90	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U6 STEEL BM

Roof

dead load (psf)	20.00		
live load (psf)	45.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	16.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	8.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	10.00		

Beam Span (ft) 16.00

load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number			STEEL BEAM	W12x26
tributary load (plf)	1580.00		Required	Provided
moment (kip-ft)	50.56	S BxH I	25.79	33.40
shear/reaction (kips)	12.64		150.47	6.5" x 12.25" 204.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in^3)	485.38	#N/A	252.80	#N/A
Required I (in^4)	1870.90	#N/A	1870.90	#N/A
Required A (in^2)	199.59	#N/A	76.60	#N/A
Size	#N/A	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U7 STEEL BM

Roof

dead load (psf)	25.00		
live load (psf)	60.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	9.50	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	6.46
tributary width (ft)	14.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	15.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	10.00		

Beam Span (ft) 21.00

load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number			STEEL BEAM	W14x53
tributary load (plf)	1677.50		Required	Provided
moment (kip-ft)	120.16	S BxH I	61.28	77.80
shear/reaction (kips)	22.23		469.34	8.06" x 13.92" 541.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in^3)	1153.52	#N/A	600.79	#N/A
Required I (in^4)	5835.74	#N/A	5835.74	#N/A
Required A (in^2)	350.98	#N/A	134.70	#N/A
Size	#N/A	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: **U8 STEEL BM**

Roof

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	12.64
tributary width (ft)	15.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	10.50

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	22.23
tributary width (ft)	2.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	11.50

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	10.00		

Beam Span (ft) 18.50

load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number			STEEL BEAM	W18x55
tributary load (plf)	810.00		Required	Provided
moment (kip-ft)	188.77	S BxH I	96.27	98.30
shear/reaction (kips)	28.48		649.55	7.5" x 18.25" 890.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	1812.17	#N/A	943.84	#N/A
Required I (in ⁴)	8076.49	#N/A	8076.49	#N/A
Required A (in ²)	449.76	#N/A	172.61	#N/A
Size	#N/A	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: **NOT USED STEEL BM**

Roof

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	15.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	10.00
tributary width (ft)	6.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	15.50

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00		
height (ft)	19.50		

Beam Span (ft) 22.00

load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number			STEEL BEAM	W14x53
tributary load (plf)	1125.00		Required	Provided
moment (kip-ft)	113.86	S BxH I	58.07	77.80
shear/reaction (kips)	19.42		465.91	8.06" x 13.92" 541.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	1093.04	#N/A	569.29	#N/A
Required I (in ⁴)	5793.09	#N/A	5793.09	#N/A
Required A (in ²)	306.65	#N/A	117.69	#N/A
Size	#N/A	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: U9

Roof
 dead load (psf) 25.00
 live load (psf) 60.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 3.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Floor
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 40.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 0.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Wall
 wall weight (psf) 10.00
 height (ft) 4.00
Beam Span (ft) 14.50
 load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	16		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	295.00		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	7.75		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	2.14		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
	DF#2	Provided	24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	74.43	82.73	38.76	#N/A
Required I (in ⁴)	259.99	392.96	259.99	#N/A
Required A (in ²)	33.77	52.25	15.55	#N/A
Size	6x10	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: M1

Roof
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 25.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 11.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Floor
 dead load (psf) 15.00 **BOTH MAIN AND UPPER FLOORS**
 live load (psf) 40.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 11.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Wall
 wall weight (psf) 10.00
 height (ft) 22.00
Beam Span (ft) 15.50
 load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	86		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	1265.00		7x14	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	37.99		Provided M	54.33
shear/reaction (kips)	9.80		Provided V	18.95
			Provided I	1600.00
	DF#2	Provided	24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	364.70	280.73	189.95	1200.45
Required I (in ⁴)	1361.82	2456.38	1361.82	26244.00
Required A (in ²)	154.80	96.25	89.12	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: M2

Roof
 dead load (psf) 25.00
 live load (psf) 60.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 9.50 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Floor
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 40.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 9.50 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Wall
 wall weight (psf) 10.00
 height (ft) 22.00
Beam Span (ft) 6.00
 load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	69		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	1550.00		3-1/2x9-1/2	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	6.98		Provided M	13.06
shear/reaction (kips)	4.65		Provided V	6.43
			Provided I	250.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	66.96	280.73	34.88	1200.45
Required I (in ⁴)	96.79	2456.38	96.79	26244.00
Required A (in ²)	48.95	96.25	42.27	243.00
Size	6x18	Beam No.1-20	6-3/4x36	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: M3

Roof
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 25.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 0.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Floor
 dead load (psf) 15.00
 live load (psf) 40.00 additional total point load (kips) 0.00
 tributary width (ft) 14.00 point load location to farthest support (ft) 0.00

Wall
 wall weight (psf) 10.00
 height (ft) 0.00
Beam Span (ft) 6.00
 load duration/repetitive factor 1.00

Beam Data Base Number	10		2.0E PSL	
tributary load (plf)	770.00		#N/A	Beam No.61-88
moment (kip-ft)	3.47		Provided M	#N/A
shear/reaction (kips)	2.31		Provided V	#N/A
			Provided I	#N/A
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	33.26	49.91	17.33	#N/A
Required I (in ⁴)	48.08	230.84	48.08	#N/A
Required A (in ²)	30.40	32.38	21.00	#N/A
Size	4x10	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

Bm/Jst Location/Description: M4

Roof

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	25.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	0.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Floor

dead load (psf)	15.00		
live load (psf)	40.00	additional total point load (kips)	0.00
tributary width (ft)	14.00	point load location to farthest support (ft)	0.00

Wall

wall weight (psf)	10.00
height (ft)	22.00

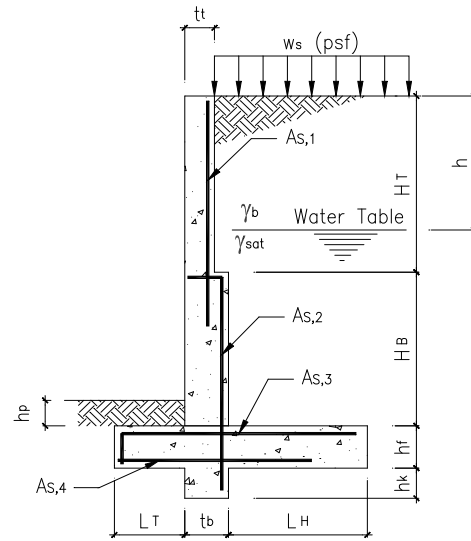
Beam Span (ft) 11.00 **DOUBLE THE CANTILEVER SPAN**

load duration/repetitive factor 1.00 1.00

Beam Data Base Number			STEEL BEAM	W10x22
tributary load (plf)	990.00		Required	Provided
moment (kip-ft)	14.97	S BxH I	7.64	23.20
shear/reaction (kips)	5.45		30.64	5.75" x 10.125" 118.00
			24F-V4 or 24F-V8 DF GL	Provided
Required S (in ³)	143.75	#N/A	74.87	#N/A
Required I (in ⁴)	380.93	#N/A	380.93	#N/A
Required A (in ²)	85.98	#N/A	33.00	#N/A
Size	#N/A	Beam No.1-20	#N/A	Beam No.20-60

INPUT DATA & DESIGN SUMMARY

CONCRETE STRENGTH	f'_c	=	2.5	ksi
REBAR YIELD STRESS	f_y	=	60	ksi
LATERAL SOIL PRESSURE	$P_a = k_a \gamma_b$	=	35	pcf (equivalent fluid pressure)
BACKFILL SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_b	=	110	pcf
SATURATED SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_{sat}	=	118	pcf
WATER TABLE DEPTH	h	=	10	ft
PASSIVE PRESSURE	P_p	=	400	psf / ft
SURCHARGE WEIGHT	w_s	=	40	psf
FRICITION COEFFICIENT	μ	=	0.4	
ALLOW SOIL PRESSURE	Q_a	=	1.5	ksf
THICKNESS OF TOP STEM	t_t	=	8	in
THICKNESS OF KEY & STEM	t_b	=	8	in
TOE WIDTH	L_T	=	0.67	ft
HEEL WIDTH	L_H	=	1.16	ft
HEIGHT OF TOP STEM	H_T	=	3.5	ft
HEIGHT OF BOT. STEM	H_B	=	0.5	ft
FOOTING THICKNESS	h_f	=	12	in
KEY DEPTH	h_k	=	0	in
SOIL OVER TOE	h_p	=	6	in
TOP STEM REINF. ($A_{s,1}$)	#	5	@	15 in o.c.
$A_{s,1}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)		1		at middle
BOT. STEM REINF. ($A_{s,2}$)	#	5	@	15 in o.c.
$A_{s,2}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)		1		at middle
TOP REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,3}$)	#	5	@	18 in o.c.
BOT. REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,4}$)	#	5	@	18 in



[THE WALL DESIGN IS ADEQUATE.]

ANALYSIS

SERVICE LOADS

$$H_b = 0.5 P_a h^2 + h P_a H + 0.5 [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H^2 = 0.44 \text{ kips}$$

Where $h = 5 \text{ ft}$, $H = 0 \text{ ft}$

$$H_s = w_s P_a (H_T + H_B + h_f) / \gamma_b = 0.06 \text{ kips}$$

$$H_p = 0.5 P_p (h_p + h_f + h_k)^2 = 0.45 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_s = w_s (L_H + t_b - t_t) = 0.05 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_b = W_{b1} + W_{b2} = 0.51 \text{ kips}$$

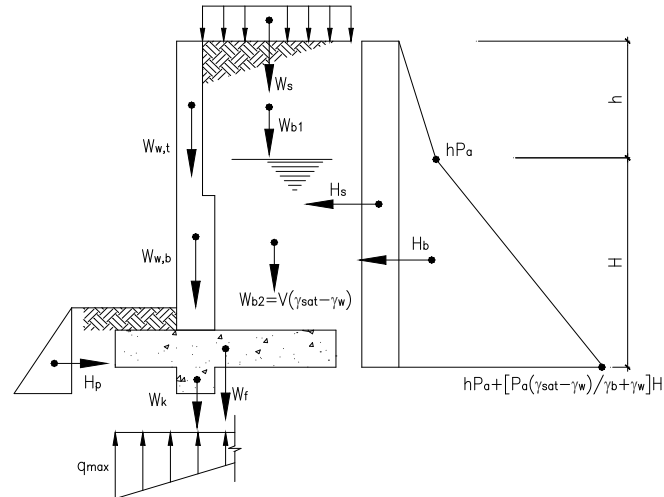
Where $W_{b1} = 0.51 \text{ kips}$, $W_{b2} = 0.00 \text{ kips}$

$$W_f = h_f (L_H + t_b + L_T) \gamma_c = 0.37 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_k = h_k t_b \gamma_c = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,t} = t_t H_T \gamma_c = 0.35 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,b} = t_b H_B \gamma_c = 0.05 \text{ kips}$$



FACTORED LOADS

$$\gamma H_b = 1.6 H_b = 0.70 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma H_s = 1.6 H_s = 0.10 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_s = 1.6 W_s = 0.07 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_b = 1.2 W_b = 0.61 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_f = 1.2 W_f = 0.45 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_k = 1.2 W_k = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,t} = 1.2 W_{w,t} = 0.42 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,b} = 1.2 W_{w,b} = 0.06 \text{ kips}$$

OVERTURNING MOMENT

	H	γH	y	H y	$\gamma H y$
H_b	0.44	0.70	1.67	0.73	1.17
H_s	0.06	0.10	2.50	0.16	0.25
Σ	0.50	0.80		0.89	1.42

RESISTING MOMENT

	W	γW	x	W x	$\gamma W x$
W_s	0.05	0.07	1.92	0.09	0.14
W_b	0.51	0.61	1.92	0.98	1.17
W_f	0.37	0.45	1.25	0.47	0.56
W_k	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
$W_{w,t}$	0.35	0.42	1.00	0.35	0.42
$W_{w,b}$	0.05	0.06	1.00	0.05	0.06
Σ	1.33	1.62		1.94	2.36

OVERTURNING FACTOR OF SAFETY (1806.1)

$$SF = \frac{\Sigma Wx}{\Sigma Hy} = \frac{2.36}{1.17} = 2.18 > 1.5$$

[Satisfactory]

CHECK SOIL BEARING CAPACITY (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.2.2)

$$L = L_T + t_b + L_H = 2.50 \text{ ft}$$

$$e = \frac{L}{2} \frac{\sum W x}{\sum W} \frac{H_y}{L} = 0.46 \text{ ft}$$

$$q_{MAX} = \begin{cases} \frac{\sum W \left(1 + \frac{6e}{L}\right)}{BL}, & \text{for } e \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{2\sum W}{3B(0.5L - e)}, & \text{for } e > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 1.13 \text{ ksf} < Q_a \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,1 & AS,2, FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

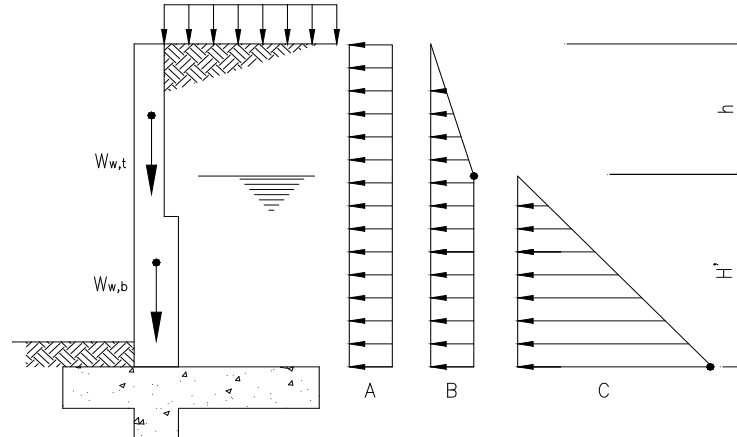
$$\begin{aligned} h &= 4 \text{ ft}, & H' &= 0 \text{ ft} \\ A &= w_s P_a / \gamma_b = 13 \text{ plf} \\ B &= h P_a = 140 \text{ plf} \\ C &= [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H' = 0 \text{ plf} \end{aligned}$$

At base of top stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 0.52 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 0.41 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 0.42 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 0.76 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 0.53 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 0.48 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$



$$\phi \phi M_n = \left[A_s f_y \right] d \frac{A_s f_y - P_u}{1.7 b f'_c}$$

where

d	=	4.00 in	,	4.00 in
b	=	12 in	,	12 in
ϕ	=	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)	,	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)
A_s	=	0.248 in ²	,	0.248 in ²
ρ	=	0.005	,	0.005

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = 0.0018 \frac{t}{d} = 0.004$$

At top stem

$$= 4.15 \text{ ft-kips}, > M_u \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$= 4.15 \text{ ft-kips}, > M_u \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

> ρ

[Satisfactory]

> ρ

[Satisfactory]

< ρ

[Satisfactory]

< ρ

[Satisfactory]

CHECK SHEAR CAPACITY FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.5.2, 11.1.3.1, & 11.3)

$$V_{allowable} = 2\phi b d \sqrt{f'_c}$$

$$\text{At top stem} = 3.60 \text{ kips},$$

$$\text{At base of bottom stem} = 3.60 \text{ kips}$$

> V_u

[Satisfactory]

> V_u

[Satisfactory]

where $\phi = 0.75$ (ACI 318-05, Section 9.3.2.3)**CHECK HEEL FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,3, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)**

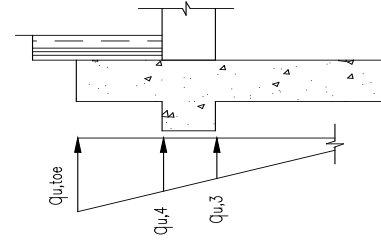
$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2 d} = 0.001$$

$$M_{u,3} = \begin{cases} \frac{L_H}{2} \left(\frac{w_s}{2} + w_b \right) \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{(q_{u,3} + 2q_{u,heel}) b L_H^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{L_H}{2} \left(\frac{w_s}{2} + w_b \right) \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{q_{u,3} b S^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 0.51 \text{ ft-kips}$$

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,3}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.000$$

where	d	=	10.19 in	$q_{u, toe}$	=	1.86 ksf
	e_u	=	0.67 ft	$q_{u, heel}$	=	n/a ksf
	S	=	0.40 ft	$q_{u, 3}$	=	0.43 ksf



$$(A_{S,3})_{required} = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,3} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK TOE FLEXURE CAPACITY, $A_{S,4}$, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85\beta_1f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013 \quad \rho_{MIN} = MIN \left(\frac{4}{3}\rho, \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2d} \right) = 0.000$$

$$M_{u,4} = \frac{(q_{u,4} + 2q_{u,toe})bL_T^2}{6} \frac{L_T^2}{2L} \gamma_{wf} = 0.32 \text{ ft-kips}$$

where	d	=	8.69 in
	$q_{u,4}$	=	1.14 ksf

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,4}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.000$$

$$(A_{S,4})_{required} = 0.01 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,4} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK SLIDING CAPACITY (IBC 1806.1)

$$1.5(H_b + H_s) = 0.75 \text{ kips} < H_p + \mu \Sigma W = 0.98 \text{ kips}$$

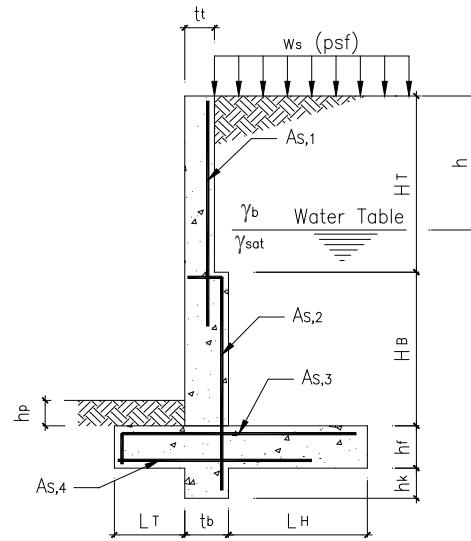
[Satisfactory]

Technical References:

1. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering Reference Manual", Professional Publications, Inc, 2001.
2. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering License Review Problems and Solutions", Oxford University Press, 2003.

INPUT DATA & DESIGN SUMMARY

CONCRETE STRENGTH	f'_c	=	2.5	ksi
REBAR YIELD STRESS	f_y	=	60	ksi
LATERAL SOIL PRESSURE	$P_a = k_a \gamma_b$	=	35	pcf (equivalent fluid pressure)
BACKFILL SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_b	=	110	pcf
SATURATED SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_{sat}	=	118	pcf
WATER TABLE DEPTH	h	=	10	ft
PASSIVE PRESSURE	P_p	=	400	psf / ft
SURCHARGE WEIGHT	w_s	=	40	psf
FRICITION COEFFICIENT	μ	=	0.4	
ALLOW SOIL PRESSURE	Q_a	=	1.5	ksf
THICKNESS OF TOP STEM	t_t	=	8	in
THICKNESS OF KEY & STEM	t_b	=	8	in
TOE WIDTH	L_T	=	1	ft
HEEL WIDTH	L_H	=	1.83	ft
HEIGHT OF TOP STEM	H_T	=	5.5	ft
HEIGHT OF BOT. STEM	H_B	=	0.5	ft
FOOTING THICKNESS	h_f	=	12	in
KEY DEPTH	h_k	=	0	in
SOIL OVER TOE	h_p	=	6	in
TOP STEM REINF. ($A_{s,1}$)	#	5	@	12 in o.c.
$A_{s,1}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)		1		at middle
BOT. STEM REINF. ($A_{s,2}$)	#	5	@	12 in o.c.
$A_{s,2}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)		1		at middle
TOP REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,3}$)	#	5	@	18 in o.c.
BOT. REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,4}$)	#	5	@	18 in



[THE WALL DESIGN IS ADEQUATE.]

ANALYSIS

SERVICE LOADS

$$H_b = 0.5 P_a h^2 + h P_a H + 0.5 [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H^2 = 0.86 \text{ kips}$$

Where $h = 7 \text{ ft}$, $H = 0 \text{ ft}$

$$H_s = w_s P_a (H_T + H_B + h_f) / \gamma_b = 0.08 \text{ kips}$$

$$H_p = 0.5 P_p (h_p + h_f + h_k)^2 = 0.45 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_s = w_s (L_H + t_b - t_t) = 0.06 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_b = W_{b1} + W_{b2} = 1.21 \text{ kips}$$

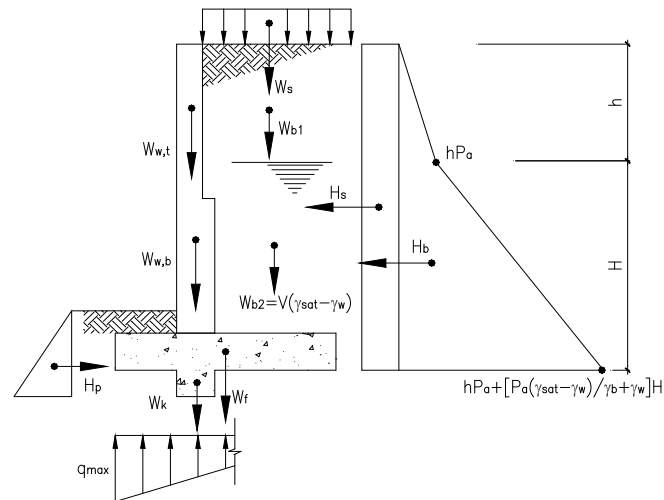
Where $W_{b1} = 1.21 \text{ kips}$, $W_{b2} = 0.00 \text{ kips}$

$$W_f = h_f (L_H + t_b + L_T) \gamma_c = 0.52 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_k = h_k t_b \gamma_c = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,t} = t_t H_T \gamma_c = 0.55 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,b} = t_b H_B \gamma_c = 0.05 \text{ kips}$$



FACTORED LOADS

$$\gamma H_b = 1.6 H_b = 1.37 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma H_s = 1.6 H_s = 0.12 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_s = 1.6 W_s = 0.10 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_b = 1.2 W_b = 1.45 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_f = 1.2 W_f = 0.63 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_k = 1.2 W_k = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,t} = 1.2 W_{w,t} = 0.66 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,b} = 1.2 W_{w,b} = 0.06 \text{ kips}$$

OVERTURNING MOMENT

	H	γH	y	H y	$\gamma H y$
H_b	0.86	1.37	2.33	2	3.20
H_s	0.08	0.12	3.50	0.27	0.44
Σ	0.94	1.50		2.27	3.64

RESISTING MOMENT

	W	γW	x	W x	$\gamma W x$
W_s	0.06	0.10	2.58	0.17	0.26
W_b	1.21	1.45	2.58	3.12	3.74
W_f	0.52	0.63	1.75	0.92	1.10
W_k	0.00	0.00	1.33	0.00	0.00
$W_{w,t}$	0.55	0.66	1.33	0.73	0.88
$W_{w,b}$	0.05	0.06	1.33	0.07	0.08
Σ	2.40	2.90		5.00	6.07

OVERTURNING FACTOR OF SAFETY (1806.1)

$$SF = \frac{\Sigma Wx}{\Sigma Hy} = \frac{5.00}{2.27} = 2.2 > 1.5$$

[Satisfactory]

CHECK SOIL BEARING CAPACITY (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.2.2)

$$L = L_T + t_b + L_H = 3.50 \text{ ft}$$

$$e = \frac{L}{2} \frac{\sum Wx}{\sum W} \frac{Hy}{\sum W} = 0.61 \text{ ft}$$

$$q_{MAX} = \begin{cases} \frac{\sum W \left(1 + \frac{6e}{L}\right)}{BL}, & \text{for } e \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{2\sum W}{3B(0.5L - e)}, & \text{for } e > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 1.40 \text{ ksf} < Q_a \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,1 & AS,2, FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

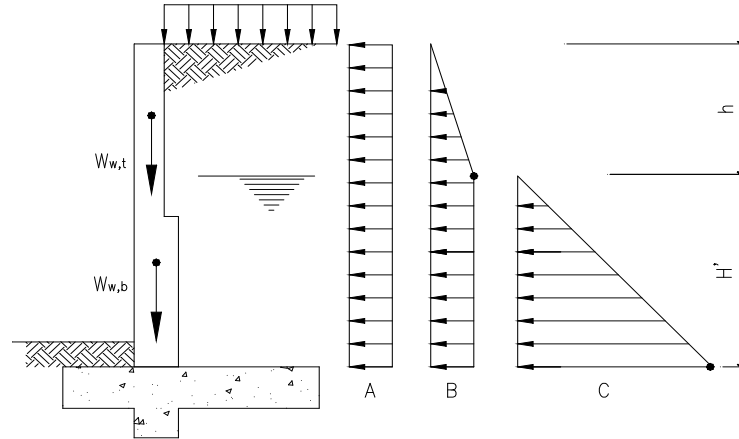
$$\begin{aligned} h &= 6 \text{ ft}, & H' &= 0 \text{ ft} \\ A &= w_s P_a / \gamma_b = 11 \text{ plf} \\ B &= h P_a = 210 \text{ plf} \\ C &= [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H' = 0 \text{ plf} \end{aligned}$$

At base of top stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 1.82 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 0.95 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 0.66 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 2.34 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 1.11 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 0.72 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$



$$\phi M_n = \left[A_s f_y \right] d \frac{A_s f_y - P_u}{1.7 b f'_c}$$

where

d	=	4.00 in	,	4.00 in
b	=	12 in	,	12 in
ϕ	=	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)	,	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)
A_s	=	0.31 in ²	,	0.31 in ²
ρ	=	0.006	,	0.006

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = 0.0018 \frac{t}{d} = 0.004$$

At top stem

$$= 5.09 \text{ ft-kips}, > M_u \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$= 5.09 \text{ ft-kips}, > M_u \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

d	=	4.00 in	,	4.00 in
b	=	12 in	,	12 in
ϕ	=	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)	,	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)
A_s	=	0.31 in ²	,	0.31 in ²
ρ	=	0.006	,	0.006
ρ_{MAX}	=	0.013	,	0.013
		> ρ	,	> ρ
		[Satisfactory]	,	[Satisfactory]
ρ_{MIN}	=	0.004	,	0.004
		< ρ	,	< ρ
		[Satisfactory]	,	[Satisfactory]

CHECK SHEAR CAPACITY FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.5.2, 11.1.3.1, & 11.3)

$$V_{allowable} = 2\phi b d \sqrt{f'_c}$$

$$\text{At top stem} = 3.60 \text{ kips},$$

$$\text{At base of bottom stem} = 3.60 \text{ kips}$$

$$> V_u$$

[Satisfactory]

$$> V_u$$

[Satisfactory]

where $\phi = 0.75$ (ACI 318-05, Section 9.3.2.3)**CHECK HEEL FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,3, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)**

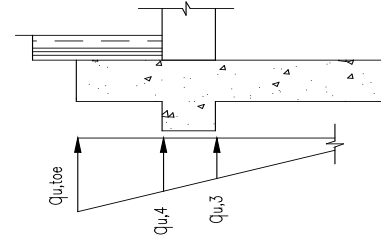
$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2 d} = 0.001$$

$$M_{u,3} = \begin{cases} \frac{L_H}{2} \left(\frac{w_s}{2} + w_b \right) \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{(q_{u,3} + 2q_{u,heel}) b L_H^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{L_H}{2} \left(\frac{w_s}{2} + w_b \right) \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{q_{u,3} b S^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 1.63 \text{ ft-kips}$$

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,3}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.000$$

where	d	=	10.19 in	$q_{u, toe}$	=	2.31 ksf
	e_u	=	0.91 ft	$q_{u, heel}$	=	n/a ksf
	S	=	0.84 ft	$q_{u, 3}$	=	0.78 ksf



$$(A_{S,3})_{required} = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,3} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK TOE FLEXURE CAPACITY, $A_{S,4}$, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85\beta_1f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013 \quad \rho_{MIN} = MIN \left(\frac{4}{3}\rho, \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2d} \right) = 0.000$$

$$M_{u,4} = \frac{(q_{u,4} + 2q_{u,toe})bL_T^2}{6} \frac{L_T^2}{2L} \gamma_{wf} = 0.91 \text{ ft-kips}$$

where	d	=	8.69 in
	$q_{u,4}$	=	1.39 ksf

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,4}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.000$$

$$(A_{S,4})_{required} = 0.03 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,4} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK SLIDING CAPACITY (IBC 1806.1)

$$1.5(H_b + H_s) = 1.4 \text{ kips} < H_p + \mu \Sigma W = 1.41 \text{ kips}$$

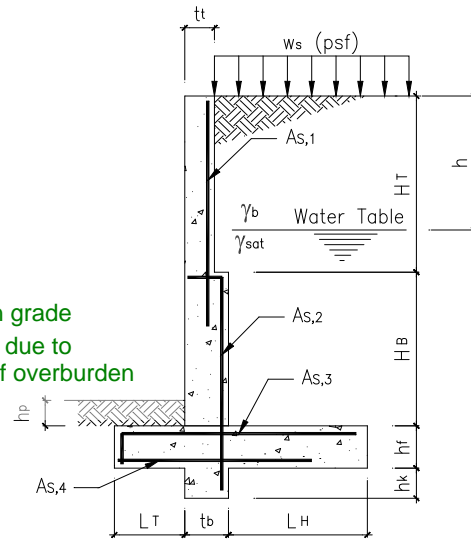
[Satisfactory]

Technical References:

1. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering Reference Manual", Professional Publications, Inc, 2001.
2. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering License Review Problems and Solutions", Oxford University Press, 2003.

INPUT DATA & DESIGN SUMMARY

CONCRETE STRENGTH	f'_c	=	2.5	ksi
REBAR YIELD STRESS	f_y	=	60	ksi
LATERAL SOIL PRESSURE	$P_a = k_a \gamma_b$	=	35	pcf (equivalent fluid pressure)
BACKFILL SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_b	=	110	pcf
SATURATED SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_{sat}	=	118	pcf
WATER TABLE DEPTH	h	=	10	ft
PASSIVE PRESSURE	P_p	=	400	psf / ft
SURCHARGE WEIGHT	w_s	=	40	psf
FRICITION COEFFICIENT	μ	=	0.6	no sliding due to conc slab on grade
ALLOW SOIL PRESSURE	Q_a	=	1.6	ksf bearing capacity increase due to excavation and removal of overburden existing soil
THICKNESS OF TOP STEM	t_t	=	8	in
THICKNESS OF KEY & STEM	t_b	=	8	in
TOE WIDTH	L_T	=	1.75	ft
HEEL WIDTH	L_H	=	2.08	ft
HEIGHT OF TOP STEM	H_T	=	7.5	ft
HEIGHT OF BOT. STEM	H_B	=	0.5	ft
FOOTING THICKNESS	h_f	=	12	in
KEY DEPTH	h_k	=	0	in
SOIL OVER TOE	h_p	=	6	in
TOP STEM REINF. ($A_{s,1}$)	#	5	@	10 in o.c.
$A_{s,1}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)				1 at middle
BOT. STEM REINF. ($A_{s,2}$)	#	5	@	10 in o.c.
$A_{s,2}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)				1 at middle
TOP REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,3}$)	#	5	@	12 in o.c.
BOT. REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,4}$)	#	5	@	12 in



[THE WALL DESIGN IS ADEQUATE.]

ANALYSIS

SERVICE LOADS

$$H_b = 0.5 P_a h^2 + h P_a H + 0.5 [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H^2 = 1.42 \text{ kips}$$

Where $h = 9 \text{ ft}$, $H = 0 \text{ ft}$

$$H_s = w_s P_a (H_T + H_B + h_f) / \gamma_b = 0.11 \text{ kips}$$

$$H_p = 0.5 P_p (h_p + h_f + h_k)^2 = 0.45 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_s = w_s (L_H + t_b - t_t) = 0.08 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_b = W_{b1} + W_{b2} = 1.83 \text{ kips}$$

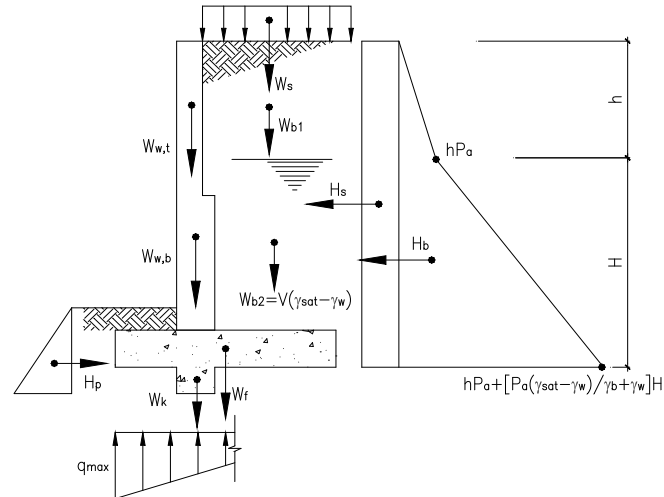
Where $W_{b1} = 1.83 \text{ kips}$, $W_{b2} = 0.00 \text{ kips}$

$$W_f = h_f (L_H + t_b + L_T) \gamma_c = 0.67 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_k = h_k t_b \gamma_c = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,t} = t_t H_T \gamma_c = 0.75 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,b} = t_b H_B \gamma_c = 0.05 \text{ kips}$$



FACTORED LOADS

$$\gamma H_b = 1.6 H_b = 2.27 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma H_s = 1.6 H_s = 0.18 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_s = 1.6 W_s = 0.13 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_b = 1.2 W_b = 2.20 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_f = 1.2 W_f = 0.81 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_k = 1.2 W_k = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,t} = 1.2 W_{w,t} = 0.90 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,b} = 1.2 W_{w,b} = 0.06 \text{ kips}$$

OVERTURNING MOMENT

	H	γH	y	H y	$\gamma H y$
H_b	1.42	2.27	3.00	4.25	6.80
H_s	0.11	0.18	4.50	0.52	0.82
Σ	1.53	2.45		4.77	7.63

RESISTING MOMENT

	W	γW	x	W x	$\gamma W x$
W_s	0.08	0.13	3.46	0.29	0.46
W_b	1.83	2.20	3.46	6.33	7.59
W_f	0.67	0.81	2.25	1.52	1.82
W_k	0.00	0.00	2.08	0.00	0.00
$W_{w,t}$	0.75	0.90	2.08	1.56	1.88
$W_{w,b}$	0.05	0.06	2.08	0.10	0.13
Σ	3.39	4.10		9.80	11.87

OVERTURNING FACTOR OF SAFETY (1806.1)

$$SF = \frac{\Sigma Wx}{\Sigma Hy} = \frac{11.87}{5.84} = 2.05 > 1.5$$

[Satisfactory]

CHECK SOIL BEARING CAPACITY (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.2.2)

$$L = L_T + t_b + L_H = 4.50 \text{ ft}$$

$$e = \frac{L}{2} \frac{\sum Wx}{\sum W} \frac{Hy}{\sum W} = 0.76 \text{ ft}$$

$$q_{MAX} = \begin{cases} \frac{\sum W \left(1 + \frac{6e}{L}\right)}{BL}, & \text{for } e \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{2\sum W}{3B(0.5L - e)}, & \text{for } e > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 1.52 \text{ ksf} < Q_a \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,1 & AS,2, FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

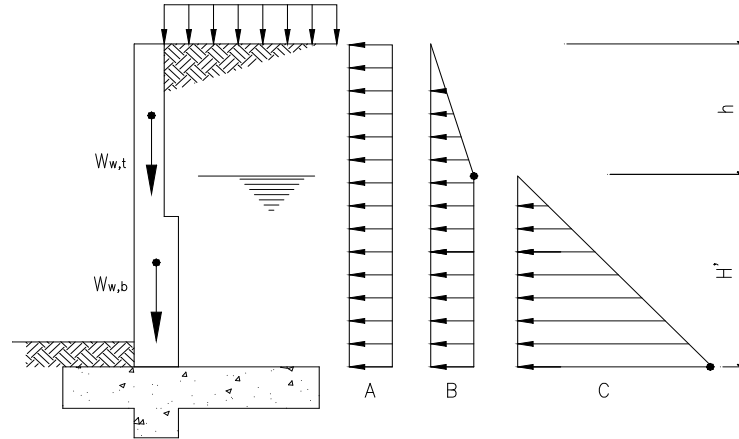
$$\begin{aligned} h &= 8 \text{ ft}, & H' &= 0 \text{ ft} \\ A &= w_s P_a / \gamma_b = 13 \text{ plf} \\ B &= h P_a = 280 \text{ plf} \\ C &= [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H' = 0 \text{ plf} \end{aligned}$$

At base of top stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 4.51 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 1.73 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 0.90 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 5.43 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 1.95 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 0.96 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$



$$\phi M_n = A_s f_y d \frac{A_s f_y - P_u}{1.7 b f'_c}$$

where

d	=	4.00 in	,	4.00 in
b	=	12 in	,	12 in
ϕ	=	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)	,	0.9 (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)
A_s	=	0.372 in ²	,	0.372 in ²
ρ	=	0.008	,	0.008

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c \epsilon_u}{f_y \epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = 0.0018 \frac{t}{d} = 0.004$$

At top stem

$$= 5.99 \text{ ft-kips}, > M_u \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$= 5.99 \text{ ft-kips}, > M_u \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

$$= 4.00 \text{ in}$$

$$= 4.00 \text{ in}$$

$$= 12 \text{ in}$$

$$= 12 \text{ in}$$

$$= 0.9 \text{ (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)}$$

$$= 0.9 \text{ (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)}$$

$$= 0.372 \text{ in}^2$$

$$= 0.372 \text{ in}^2$$

$$= 0.008$$

$$= 0.008$$

$$= 0.013$$

$$= 0.013$$

$$> \rho \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

$$> \rho \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

$$= 0.004$$

$$= 0.004$$

$$< \rho \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

$$< \rho \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK SHEAR CAPACITY FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.5.2, 11.1.3.1, & 11.3)

$$V_{allowable} = 2\phi b d \sqrt{f'_c}$$

$$\text{At top stem} = 3.60 \text{ kips},$$

$$\text{At base of bottom stem} = 3.60 \text{ kips}$$

$$> V_u$$

$$> V_u$$

[Satisfactory]

[Satisfactory]

where $\phi = 0.75$ (ACI 318-05, Section 9.3.2.3)**CHECK HEEL FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,3, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)**

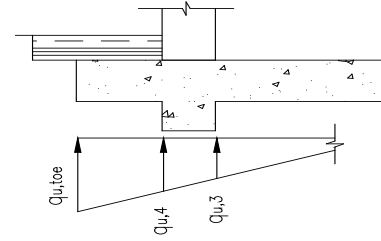
$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c \epsilon_u}{f_y \epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2 d} = 0.001$$

$$M_{u,3} = \begin{cases} \frac{L_H}{2} \left(\frac{w_s}{2} + w_b \right) \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{(q_{u,3} + 2q_{u,heel}) b L_H^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{L_H}{2} \left(\frac{w_s}{2} + w_b \right) \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{q_{u,3} b S^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 2.77 \text{ ft-kips}$$

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,3}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.000$$

where	d	=	10.19 in	$q_{u, toe}$	=	2.64 ksf
	e_u	=	1.21 ft	$q_{u, heel}$	=	n/a ksf
	S	=	0.69 ft	$q_{u, 3}$	=	0.59 ksf



$$(A_{S,3})_{required} = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,3} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK TOE FLEXURE CAPACITY, $A_{S,4}$, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85\beta_1f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013 \quad \rho_{MIN} = MIN \left(\frac{4}{3}\rho, \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2 d} \right) = 0.001$$

$$M_{u,4} = \frac{(q_{u,4} + 2q_{u,toe})bL_T^2}{6} \frac{L_T^2}{2L} \gamma_{wf} = 3.01 \text{ ft-kips}$$

where	d	=	8.69 in
	$q_{u,4}$	=	1.15 ksf

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,4}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.001$$

$$(A_{S,4})_{required} = 0.10 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,4} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK SLIDING CAPACITY (IBC 1806.1)

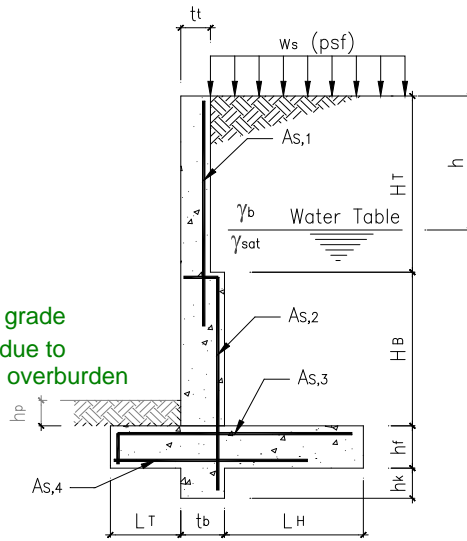
$$1.5 (H_b + H_s) = 2.3 \text{ kips} < H_p + \mu \Sigma W = 2.48 \text{ kips} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

Technical References:

1. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering Reference Manual", Professional Publications, Inc, 2001.
2. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering License Review Problems and Solutions", Oxford University Press, 2003.

INPUT DATA & DESIGN SUMMARY

CONCRETE STRENGTH	f'_c	=	2.5	ksi
REBAR YIELD STRESS	f_y	=	60	ksi
LATERAL SOIL PRESSURE	$P_a = k_a \gamma_b$	=	35	pcf (equivalent fluid pressure)
BACKFILL SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_b	=	110	pcf
SATURATED SPECIFIC WEIGHT	γ_{sat}	=	118	pcf
WATER TABLE DEPTH	h	=	20	ft
PASSIVE PRESSURE	P_p	=	400	psf / ft
SURCHARGE WEIGHT	w_s	=	40	psf
FRICITION COEFFICIENT	μ	=	0.7	no sliding due to conc slab on grade
ALLOW SOIL PRESSURE	Q_a	=	1.7	ksf bearing capacity increase due to excavation and removal of overburden existing soil
THICKNESS OF TOP STEM	t_t	=	8	in
THICKNESS OF KEY & STEM	t_b	=	8	in
TOE WIDTH	L_T	=	2.5	ft
HEEL WIDTH	L_H	=	2.33	ft
HEIGHT OF TOP STEM	H_T	=	9.5	ft
HEIGHT OF BOT. STEM	H_B	=	0.5	ft
FOOTING THICKNESS	h_f	=	12	in
KEY DEPTH	h_k	=	0	in
SOIL OVER TOE	h_p	=	6	in
TOP STEM REINF. ($A_{s,1}$)	#	6	@	9 in o.c.
$A_{s,1}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)		0		at soil face
BOT. STEM REINF. ($A_{s,2}$)	#	6	@	9 in o.c.
$A_{s,2}$ LOCATION (0=at soil face, 1=at middle, 2=at each face)		0		at soil face
TOP REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,3}$)	#	5	@	12 in o.c.
BOT. REINF. OF FOOTING ($A_{s,4}$)	#	5	@	12 in



[THE WALL DESIGN IS ADEQUATE.]

ANALYSIS

SERVICE LOADS

$$H_b = 0.5 P_a h^2 + h P_a H + 0.5 [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H^2 = 2.12 \text{ kips}$$

Where $h = 11 \text{ ft}$, $H = 0 \text{ ft}$

$$H_s = w_s P_a (H_T + H_B + h_f) / \gamma_b = 0.14 \text{ kips}$$

$$H_p = 0.5 P_p (h_p + h_f + h_k)^2 = 0.45 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_s = w_s (L_H + t_b - t_t) = 0.09 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_b = W_{b1} + W_{b2} = 2.56 \text{ kips}$$

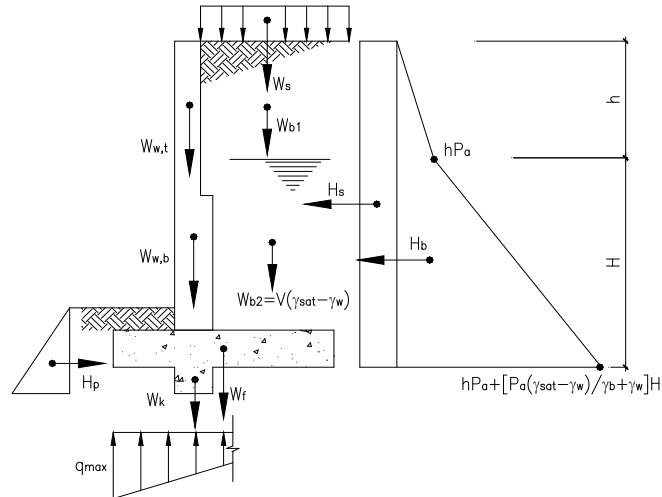
Where $W_{b1} = 2.56 \text{ kips}$, $W_{b2} = 0.00 \text{ kips}$

$$W_f = h_f (L_H + t_b + L_T) \gamma_c = 0.82 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_k = h_k t_b \gamma_c = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,t} = t_t H_T \gamma_c = 0.95 \text{ kips}$$

$$W_{w,b} = t_b H_B \gamma_c = 0.05 \text{ kips}$$



FACTORED LOADS

$$\gamma H_b = 1.6 H_b = 3.39 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma H_s = 1.6 H_s = 0.22 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_s = 1.6 W_s = 0.15 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_b = 1.2 W_b = 3.08 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_f = 1.2 W_f = 0.99 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_k = 1.2 W_k = 0.00 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,t} = 1.2 W_{w,t} = 1.14 \text{ kips}$$

$$\gamma W_{w,b} = 1.2 W_{w,b} = 0.06 \text{ kips}$$

OVERTURNING MOMENT

	H	γH	y	H y	$\gamma H y$
H_b	2.12	3.39	3.67	7.76	12.42
H_s	0.14	0.22	5.50	0.77	1.23
Σ	2.26	3.61		8.53	13.65

RESISTING MOMENT

	W	γW	x	W x	$\gamma W x$
W_s	0.09	0.15	4.33	0.40	0.65
W_b	2.56	3.08	4.33	11.10	13.32
W_f	0.82	0.99	2.75	2.27	2.72
W_k	0.00	0.00	2.83	0.00	0.00
$W_{w,t}$	0.95	1.14	2.83	2.69	3.23
$W_{w,b}$	0.05	0.06	2.83	0.14	0.17
Σ	4.48	5.41		16.61	20.09

OVERTURNING FACTOR OF SAFETY (1806.1)

$$SF = \frac{\Sigma Wx}{\Sigma Hy} = \frac{20.09}{13.65} = 1.95 > 1.5$$

[Satisfactory]

CHECK SOIL BEARING CAPACITY (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.2.2)

$$L = L_T + t_b + L_H = 5.50 \text{ ft}$$

$$e = \frac{L}{2} \frac{\sum Wx}{\sum W} = 0.95 \text{ ft}$$

$$q_{MAX} = \begin{cases} \frac{\sum W \left(1 + \frac{6e}{L}\right)}{BL}, & \text{for } e \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{2\sum W}{3B(0.5L - e)}, & \text{for } e > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 1.66 \text{ ksf} < Q_a \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,1 & AS,2, FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

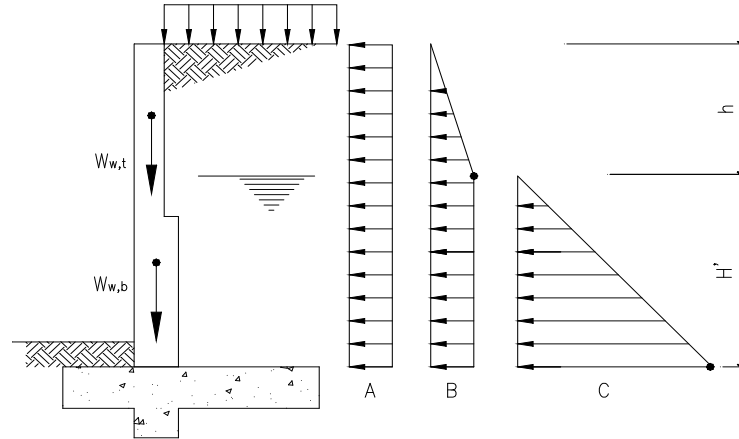
$$\begin{aligned} h &= 10 \text{ ft}, & H' &= 0 \text{ ft} \\ A &= w_s P_a / \gamma_b = 13 \text{ plf} \\ B &= h P_a = 350 \text{ plf} \\ C &= [P_a (\gamma_{sat} - \gamma_w) / \gamma_b + \gamma_w] H' = 0 \text{ plf} \end{aligned}$$

At base of top stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 8.92 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 2.72 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 1.14 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$\begin{aligned} M_u &= 10.35 \text{ ft-kips} \\ V_u &= 3.00 \text{ kips} \\ P_u &= 1.20 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$



$$\phi M_n = A_s f_y d \frac{A_s f_y - P_u}{1.7 b f'_c}$$

where

$$\begin{aligned} d &= 5.63 \text{ in} \\ b &= 12 \text{ in} \\ \phi &= 0.9 \text{ (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)} \\ A_s &= 0.58667 \text{ in}^2 \\ \rho &= 0.009 \end{aligned}$$

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = 0.0018 \frac{t}{d} = 0.003$$

At top stem

$$\begin{aligned} &= 13.09 \text{ ft-kips}, \\ &> M_u \\ &\text{[Satisfactory]} \end{aligned}$$

At base of bottom stem

$$\begin{aligned} &= 13.09 \text{ ft-kips} \\ &> M_u \\ &\text{[Satisfactory]} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} d &= 5.63 \text{ in} \\ b &= 12 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.9 \text{ (ACI 318 Fig R9.3.2)}$$

$$A_s = 0.586667 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\rho = 0.009$$

$$= 0.013$$

$$> \rho \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

$$= 0.003$$

$$< \rho \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK SHEAR CAPACITY FOR STEM (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.5.2, 11.1.3.1, & 11.3)

$$V_{allowable} = 2\phi b d \sqrt{f'_c}$$

At top stem

$$= 5.06 \text{ kips},$$

$$> V_u$$

[Satisfactory]

At base of bottom stem

$$= 5.06 \text{ kips}$$

$$> V_u$$

[Satisfactory]

where $\phi = 0.75$ (ACI 318-05, Section 9.3.2.3)**CHECK HEEL FLEXURE CAPACITY, AS,3, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)**

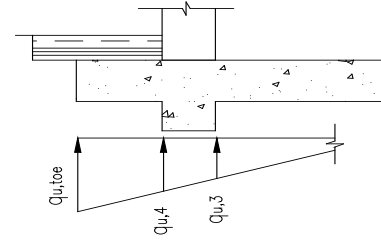
$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85 \beta_1 f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013$$

$$\rho_{MIN} = \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2 d} = 0.001$$

$$M_{u,3} = \begin{cases} \frac{L_H}{2} w_s w_b \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{(q_{u,3} + 2q_{u,heel}) b L_H^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u \leq \frac{L}{6} \\ \frac{L_H}{2} w_s w_b \frac{L_H}{L} w_f \frac{q_{u,3} b S^2}{6}, & \text{for } e_u > \frac{L}{6} \end{cases} = 4.24 \text{ ft-kips}$$

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,3}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.001$$

where	d	=	10.19 in	$q_{u, toe}$	=	3.04 ksf
	e_u	=	1.56 ft	$q_{u, heel}$	=	n/a ksf
	S	=	0.40 ft	$q_{u, 3}$	=	0.34 ksf



$$(A_{S,3})_{required} = 0.13 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,3} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK TOE FLEXURE CAPACITY, $A_{S,4}$, FOR FOOTING (ACI 318-05 SEC.15.4.2, 10.2, 10.3.5, 10.5.4, 7.12.2, 12.2, & 12.5)

$$\rho_{MAX} = \frac{0.85\beta_1f'_c}{f_y} \frac{\epsilon_u}{\epsilon_u + \epsilon_t} = 0.013 \quad \rho_{MIN} = MIN \left(\frac{4}{3}\rho, \frac{0.0018 h_f}{2d} \right) = 0.001$$

$$M_{u,4} = \frac{(q_{u,4} + 2q_{u,toe})bL_T^2}{6} \frac{L_T^2}{2L} \gamma_{wf} = 6.71 \text{ ft-kips}$$

where	d	=	8.69 in
	$q_{u,4}$	=	0.91 ksf

$$\rho = \frac{0.85f'_c \left(1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{M_{u,4}}{0.383bd^2f'_c}} \right)}{f_y} = 0.002$$

$$(A_{S,4})_{required} = 0.18 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft} < A_{S,4} \quad \text{[Satisfactory]}$$

CHECK SLIDING CAPACITY (IBC 1806.1)

$$1.5 (H_b + H_s) = 3.39 \text{ kips} < H_p + \mu \Sigma W = 3.59 \text{ kips}$$

[Satisfactory]

Technical References:

1. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering Reference Manual", Professional Publications, Inc, 2001.
2. Alan Williams: "Structural Engineering License Review Problems and Solutions", Oxford University Press, 2003.